

Cambridge International AS & A Level

HISTORY 9489/42

Paper 4 Depth Study

October/November 2021

1 hour 45 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

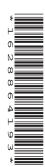
Answer two questions from one section only.

Section A: European option Section B: American option Section C: International option

• Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].



Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.

Section A: European history in the interwar years, 1919–41

1	Assess the extent to which Fascist indoctrination was the main aim of Mussolini's leadership	. [30]
2	Assess the impact that the Soviet regime had on families.	[30]
3	'Nazi youth policies were a failure.' Discuss this view.	[30]
4	Evaluate the impact that the Great Depression had on the economy of Britain.	[30]
Section B: The USA, 1944–92		
5	'The Red Scare of the McCarthy era was caused by domestic political factors in the US.' Disthis view.	cuss [30]
6	'The Stonewall Riots of 1969 were a turning point for Gay Rights.' Discuss this view.	[30]
7	Assess the effectiveness of the war on drugs in the 1980s.	[30]
8	Evaluate the role of Reagan in ending the Cold War.	[30]

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Section C: International history, 1945–92

- 9 Assess the extent to which Khrushchev's policy of peaceful coexistence eased Cold War tensions.
 [30]
- 10 'Preventing the spread of communism was the main reason for the United States' growing involvement in Vietnam.' Assess this view. [30]
- 11 Analyse the impact that the rivalries between the Cold War superpowers had on the civil war in Angola. [30]
- 12 'Dependence on oil was the main cause of the Gulf War of 1991.' Evaluate this view. [30]

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